

# ASSESSMENT

## Student Assessment Activities

- 1 Discuss what the observations teach about electromagnets, and when they might be useful.
- 2 If time allows, let students research what current technologies use electromagnets.
- 3 Ask students to use the lab and their research to think out of the box and suggest other uses that would assist in daily life. This should be reported in a paragraph, and presented to the class.



# TEACHERS

## GUIDE



## ENERGY - MAGNETISM

Model of lifting magnet used in industry, such as scrap metal lifter. Consists of two plastic bobbins wound with enameled copper wire and mounted on each arm of a soft iron U-core. Each of the bobbins is fitted with two 5/32" (4mm) socket binding posts.

# Materials

- One electromagnet
- a direct power source
- weights

# Goals & Objectives

## Students will:

- demonstrate the basic structure of the electromagnet
- demonstrate the basic theories of the electromagnet

# DISCUSSION

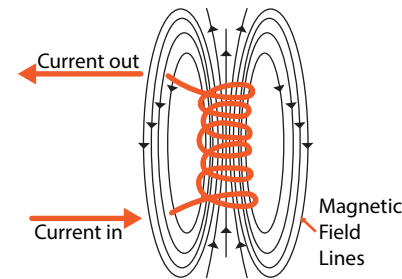
## Optional Study and Discussion

- 1 How can you turn the natural attraction of a magnet on and off to benefit your situation?
- 2 When is it beneficial to turn attraction on and off?

# ACTIVITIES

## 1 For Suction Force Experiment:

As the teacher, be sure the direct power supply of the working voltage does not exceed 3V, and the working current does not exceed 650MA.



## 2 Students can:

- a Connect the direct power supply with the two connecting poles of the magnet. (Connecting poles can be in series or in parallel.)
- b Electrify a little to create attraction between the armature and the pothook in the middle of the two magnetic poles.
- c Put the heavy weights (weight  $\leq 250\text{g}$ ) on the hanging cleats, and then adjust the voltage of the

loop to produce a current up to 650MA. (Voltage for hanging the weight shall  $\leq 3\text{V}$ .)

## 3 For Surplus Magnetic Force Experiment:

This experiment will be done after the suction experiment, without cutting off the power, and without changing the weight.

- a Make sure that the total weight of the weight plus the armatures are 270g.
- b Cut off the power supply.
- c Find the armatures will break away from the iron core automatically.

## Note

It is always best to DO an experiment ahead of time to be able to best present it to the class.

